**American History II Study Guide**

**Unit 1: The Great West and American South**

***Study Guide is due the day of the Test***

***Tuesday, 2/11/20***

**Vocabulary Note Cards to Study for this test! You do not need to re-do these.**

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| **Unit 1 Group 1**   1. Reservation 2. Sand Creek Massacre 1864 3. General Custer 4. Sitting Bull 5. Battle of Little Big Horn 1876 6. Nez Perce War 1877 7. Battle of Wounded Knee 1890 8. Ghost Dance 9. Dawes (General Allotment) Act 1877 10. ***Lone Wolf v. Hitchcock*** 1903 11. Indian Citizen Act 1924 12. Transcontinental Railroad 13. Land grants 14. Open-range system 15. Homestead Act 16. Exodusters | **Unit 1 Group 2**   1. Poll tax 2. Literacy Test 3. Grandfather clause 4. Jim Crow laws 5. ***Plessy vs. Ferguson*** 6. Booker T. Washington 7. W.E.B. DuBois 8. NAACP 9. Ida B. Wells 10. The Grange 11. Farmer’s Alliance 12. Populist Party (aka People’s Party) 13. Populist Party Platform (aka Omaha Platform) 14. William Jennings Bryan 15. “Cross of Gold” speech 16. William McKinley |

**Use your notes and other resources to answer the following questions. Answer all questions in complete sentences in your own handwriting to receive full credit unless otherwise noted.**

1. **What happened to Native Americans because of western migration?**
2. **Who were the Plains Indians? Two-types?**
3. **What was the goal of reservations?**
4. **What was the Dawes Act? Was it a success or a failure? Why?**
5. **How did the US government deny tribal sovereignty?**
6. **What was the ruling in Lone Wolf v. Hitchcock?**
7. **What was the Indian Citizen Act?**
8. **What were the key events in Native American Wars? Describe each event. Should be a long answer!**
9. **Why did people move west?**
10. **What was the Homestead Act?**
11. **Who were the exodusters?**
12. **What is the main negative characteristic about the Great American Desert aka the Great Plains?**
13. **What was the open-range system?**
14. **Why did the open-range system and cattle boom come to an end in the 1880s?**
15. **What was it like to live out west?**
16. **What is the 13th Amendment?**
17. **What is the 14th Amendment?**
18. **What is the 15th Amendment?**
19. **How did African Americans lose their freedoms after Reconstruction ended?**
20. **What was decided in Plessy v. Ferguson?**
21. **How were Booker T. Washington and WEB DuBois different? Give specific evidence. *This should be a long answer! It is the long answer question on the test.***
22. **What problems did southern and western farmers face?**
23. **How did southern and western respond to problems?**
24. **What did the Grange spend most of its time doing and why?**
25. **What happened in *Munn vs. Illinois*?**
26. **What did the Farmer’s Alliance work to do?**
27. **What did the Populist Party call for? What was the Omaha Platform? What changes did they want and of those what exists today?**
28. **Why did the Populist Party and farmers want silver and gold coinage?**
29. **How did the Populist Party due in political elections?**
30. **Who won the election of 1896? Who lost the election of 1896?**