**American History II Study Guide**

**Unit 2: Industrialization of the United States**

***Study Guide is due the day of the Test***

***Tuesday, 3/3/20***

**Vocabulary Note Cards to Study for this test!**

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| 1. Protective tariff
2. Thomas Edison + light bulb
3. Bessemer Process
4. Mass production
5. Monopoly
6. John D. Rockefeller
7. Standard Oil
8. Horizontal integration
9. Trust
10. Andrew Carnegie
11. Carnegie Steel
 | 1. Vertical integration
2. Social Darwinism
3. Gilded Age
4. Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC)
5. Sherman Anti-Trust Act
6. Great Strike 1877
7. Knights of Labor
8. Samuel Gompers
9. AFL (American Federation of Labor)
10. Haymarket Riot
11. Homestead Strike
 | 1. Eugene V. Debs
2. Pullman Strike
3. “new” immigrant
4. Ellis Island
5. Angel Island
6. nativism
7. urbanization
8. skyscraper
9. tenement
10. Mass culture
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**Use your notes and other resources to answer the following questions. Answer all questions in complete sentences to receive full credit unless otherwise noted.**

1. **What were the causes of the “Second Industrial Revolution” in the US?**
2. **How did Railroads Change America?**
3. **What major inventions impacted the economy and society?**
4. **Who were the Big Business Tycoons of the Late 1800s and what were their businesses? \*\*\***
5. **What strategies did corporations use to eliminate competition and decrease costs?**
6. **Robber Barons vs. Captains of Industry? List differences.**
7. **What is the Gospel of Wealth? (look at bell work)**
8. **What is Social Darwinism?**
9. **How did the federal government begin to regulate business and limit their power?**
10. **What problems did workers face in the late 1800s?**
11. **What were the goals and strategies of different Labor Unions?**
12. **What are four main examples of labor strikes?**
13. **What were the push and pull factors that led immigrants to the US in the late 1800s and early 1900s? (Not in notes- think!)**
14. **Describe old immigrants.**
15. **Describe “New” immigrants.**
16. **What was it like when a new immigrant arrived?**
17. **How did Congress start to restrict immigration to the US?**
18. **What is urbanization?**
19. **What problems and what solutions did rapid population growth cause in cities?**
20. **What advantages did cities offer to the middle class?**
21. **What is the spoils system?**
22. **What did the Pendleton Civil Service Act do?**
23. **What is a political machine and what was the most famous?**
24. **What does Gilded Age mean?**
25. **Practice the essay!**
	1. **The question for academic students: Was Rockefeller or Carnegie a Robber Baron or a Captain of Industry? Choose one person and either Robber Baron or Captain of Industry and provide a detailed explanation of three reasons for your choice.**
	2. **The question for honors students: Choose one person and provide three detailed explanations about why he was a Robber Baron and three detailed explanations about why he was a Captain of Industry. In a conclusion paragraph, explain what you believe the person was, Robber Baron or Captain of Industry and why.**